

**Learning Purpose:** The students are highly expected to learn the words and sentences, tailored to elementary level, of 4000 Essential English Words. Furthermore, they have to learn the nouns with the kinds.

### Alphabetical Word List

1. **agree** [ə'gri:] (v.)  
To have the same opinion or belief as another person.  
*Example: The students agree they have too much homework.*
2. **alcohol** ['æɪ.kə.həl] (n.)  
A type of drink that can make people drunk.  
*Example: A person should not drive a car after he or she has been drinking alcohol.*
3. **arrive** [ə'raɪv] (v.)  
To get somewhere.  
*Example: They arrived at school at 7 a.m.*
4. **August** ['ɔ:..gəst] (n.)  
The eighth month of the year.  
*Example: Is your birthday in August?*
5. **boat** [bəʊt] (n.)  
A vehicle that moves across water.  
*Example: There is a small boat on the lake.*
6. **breakfast** ['breɪk.fəst] (n.)  
The morning meal.  
*Example: I ate eggs for breakfast.*
7. **camera** ['kæm.rə] (n.)  
A piece of equipment that takes pictures.  
*Example: I brought my camera on my vacation.*
8. **capital** ['kæp.ɪ.təl] (n.)  
A city where a country's government is based.  
*Example: The capital of the United States is Washington, D.C.*
9. **catch** [kætʃ] (v.)  
To grab or get something.  
*Example: Did you catch the ball during the baseball game?*
10. **duck** [dʌk] (n.)  
A small water bird.  
*Example: People feed ducks at the lake.*
11. **enjoy** [ɪn'dʒɔɪ] (v.)  
To like something.  
*Example: The woman enjoys riding her bicycle.*
12. **invite** [ɪn'vaɪt] (v.)  
To ask someone to come to a place or event.  
*Example: I will invite my friends to my birthday party.*
13. **love** [lʌv] (v.)  
To like something or someone a lot.  
*Example: I love my family very much.*

14. **month** [mʌnθ] (n.)  
One of 12 periods of time in a year.  
*Example: January is the first month of the year.*
  15. **travel** ['træv.əl] (v.)  
To go to a faraway place on vacation or business.  
*Example: They will travel to Argentina this summer.*
  16. **typical** ['tɪp.i.kəl] (adj.)  
Normal, or something that usually happens.  
*Example: My typical breakfast is toast and eggs.*
  17. **visit** ['vɪz.ɪt] (v.)  
To go and spend time in another place or see another person.  
*Example: She wants to visit her grandmother.*
  18. **weather** ['weð.ər] (n.)  
The temperature and the state of the outdoors.  
*Example: Today's weather is rainy and cloudy.*
  19. **week** [wi:k] (n.)  
A period of time that is seven days long.  
*Example: What are you doing next week?*
  20. **wine** [waɪn] (n.)  
An alcoholic drink made from grapes.  
*Example: The store carried both red and white wine.*
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Let me know if you'd like these translated to **Dari** or used in **practice exercises**!

Certainly! Here is the second set of words you provided, **arranged alphabetically** with **part of speech, pronunciation, definitions, and example sentences**, just like before:

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## Alphabetical Word List – Set 2

1. **adventure** [əd'ven.tʃər] (n.)  
A fun or exciting thing that you do.  
*Example: Riding in the rough water was an adventure.*
2. **approach** [ə'prəʊtʃ] (v.)  
To move close to something.  
*Example: The boy approached his school.*
3. **carefully** ['ker.fəli] (adv.)  
With great attention, especially to detail or safety.  
*Example: The baby carefully climbed down the stairs.*
4. **chemical** ['kem.i.kəl] (n.)  
Something that scientists use in chemistry.  
*Example: The scientist mixed the chemicals.*

5. **create** [kri'eɪt] (v.)  
To make something new.  
*Example: She created an igloo from blocks of snow.*
6. **evil** ['iː.vəl] (adj.)  
Describes something bad or cruel; not good.  
*Example: They felt a strange, evil presence as they got closer to the house.*
7. **experiment** [ɪk'sper.ə.mənt] (n.)  
A test you do to see what will happen.  
*Example: The student did an experiment in science class.*
8. **kill** [kɪl] (v.)  
To make someone or something die.  
*Example: I killed the fly.*
9. **laboratory** ['læb.rə.tɔː.ri] (n.)  
A room where a scientist works.  
*Example: My mother works in a laboratory.*
10. **laugh** [læf] (n.)  
The sound made when someone is happy or something is funny.  
*Example: The sound of her laugh filled the room.*
11. **loud** [laʊd] (adj.)  
Strong and very easy to hear.  
*Example: The man's voice was so loud that we all could hear him.*
12. **nervous** ['nɜː.vəs] (adj.)  
When someone thinks something bad will happen.  
*Example: The boy became nervous when he heard the news.*
13. **noise** [nɔɪz] (n.)  
An unpleasant sound.  
*Example: The crying baby made a loud noise.*
14. **project** ['prɑː.dʒekt] (n.)  
A type of work you do for school or a job.  
*Example: His afternoon work project was to paint the room green.*
15. **scare** [skeər] (v.)  
To make someone feel afraid.  
*Example: My uncle was scared by what he saw in the room.*
16. **secret** ['siː.krit] (n.)  
Something you do not tell other people.  
*Example: The two boys were sharing a secret.*
17. **shout** [ʃaʊt] (v.)  
To say something loudly.  
*Example: My boss shouted at me because I was late for work.*
18. **smell** [smel] (v.)  
To use your nose to sense something.  
*Example: The two friends smelled the flower.*
19. **terrible** ['ter.ə.bəl] (adj.)  
Very bad.  
*Example: The way he treated his classmate was terrible.*

20. **worse** [wɜ:rs] (*adj.*)

Of poorer quality than another thing.

*Example: Business was worse this month than last month.*

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## Noun

A noun is a word that names a person, place, thing, animal, quality, idea, or action .

**Examples :**

Person: teacher, Ali, doctor

Place: school, Kabul, park

Thing: book, chair, pencil

Animal: cat, lion, bird

Idea/Quality: freedom, kindness, happiness

### Kinds of Nouns

**a. Concrete Noun**

**b. Abstract Noun**

**a . Concrete Noun**

**Definition:** We can see and touch them.

**Examples :** table, apple, book, cat, door, flower

#### Kinds Of Concrete Noun

**1. Common Noun**

**Definition:** Is shared by all.

**Examples :** girl, country, city, river, doctor

**2 . Proper Noun**

**Definition:** Is the name of specific person, or place.

**Note:** They always starts with a capital letter.

**Examples :** Fatima, Afghanistan, Taj Mahal, Friday

**3 . Compound Noun/ Combined Noun**

**Definition:** Is made of two or more words to make a single noun.

**Types :**

**Closed:** toothpaste, bedroom

**Hyphenated:** mother in law, six pack

**Open:** post office, high school

#### **4 . Collective Noun**

**Definition:** Is the name of a group of people or things considered as one.

**Examples :** team, class, family, herd, bunch, fleet

#### **5 . Material Noun**

**Definition:** Shows what substance is a noun made of.

**Examples :** gold, water, cotton, wood, oil, rice

#### **b . Abstract Noun**

**Definition:** Refers to ideas, feelings, qualities, or concepts that cannot be seen or touched.

**Examples :** love, intelligence, bravery, sadness, hope

#### **Quick Reference Chart**

| Noun Type  | Examples                          |
|------------|-----------------------------------|
| Common     | dog, city, fruit                  |
| Proper     | Kabul, Sara, July                 |
| Concrete   | rock, pencil, bread               |
| Abstract   | peace, anger, wisdom              |
| Collective | army, group, committee            |
| Compound   | laptop, son in law, swimming pool |
| Material   | silver, milk, sand                |